# P. R. GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), KAKINADA II B.Sc. /B.A. /B.Com. - Semester IV ( w.e.f 2017-2018 ) Course: ANALYTICAL SKILLS

Total Hrs. of Teaching-Learning: 30@ 2 hr/Week Total credits: 02

**Objectives:** 

- To impart the knowledge of arithmetic and reasoning.
- To built up confidence for writing competitive examinations

# UNIT – 1: Data Analysis

(6 Hrs)

The data given in a Table – Graph - Bar Diagram - Pie Chart - Venn diagram or a Passage is to be analyzed and the questions pertaining to the data are to be answered.

#### **UNIT – 2: Sequence and Series**

(6 Hrs)

Analogies of numbers and Alphabets - Completion of blank spaces following the pattern in A:b::C: d relationship - Odd thing out - Missing number in a sequence or a series.

# **UNIT – 3: Arithmetic Ability**

(6 Hrs)

 $Algebraic\ Operations\ -\ BODMAS-Fractions\ -\ Divisibility\ Rules-LCM\ \&\ GCD\ (HCF)\ -\ Date,\ Time\ and\ Arrangement\ Problems,\ Calendar\ problems,\ Clock\ problems,\ Blood\ Relationship.$ 

# **UNIT – 4: Quantitative Aptitude**

(6 Hrs)

Averages - Ration and Proportion - Problems on Ages – Time - Distance – Speed.

# **UNIT – 5: Business Computations**

(6 Hrs)

Percentages - Profit and Loss - Partnership - Simple and Compound Interest.

# **Reference Books:**

1. Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examination by R S Agrawal, S.Chand publications

# BLUE PRINT FOR QUESTION PAPER PATTERN SEMESTER-IV ANALYTICAL SKILLS

UNIT	TOPIC	V.S.A.Q Multiple choice (1 Mark)	S.A.Q (3 Marks)	E.Q (5 Marks)	
1	Data Analysis	-	-	2	10
2	Sequence and Series	10	1	-	10
3	Arithmetic ability	-	3	2	19
4	Quantitative aptitude	-	2	2	16
5	Business computations	-	3	2	19
	TOT	AL MARKS			74

V.S.A.Q = Very short answer questions (1 mark)
S.A.Q = Short answer questions (3 marks)
E.Q = Essay questions (5 marks)

Very short answer questions  $: 10 \times 1 = 10$ Short answer questions  $: 05 \times 3 = 15$ Essay questions  $: 05 \times 5 = 25$ 

**Total Marks** 

= 50

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# P.R. Government College (A), Kakinada II B.Sc./BA/B.Com. Degree Examination – Semester : IV

# ANALYTICAL SKILLS

Model Paper (w.e.f. 2017-2018)

Time: 2	2 Hrs			Total Marks: 50M
Answer	all questions.	<b>SECTION</b>	<u>- A</u>	$10 \times 1 = 10M$
అన్నీ ప్రశ	గ్నలకు సమాధానములు	వ్రాయండి.		
1.	Missing number in th ఈ క్రింది శ్రేణిలో ? వున్న	ne series is ్ర చోట వుండే సంఖ్య	·	( )
	1, 9, 25, 49, ?, 121 a) 64	b) 81	c) 91	d) 100
2.	Missing number in	the series is	·	( )
	ఈ క్రింది శ్రేణిలో ? వుశ	ర్న చోట సంఖ్య		
	4, 10, 18, 28, 40, 54	4, 70, ?		
	a) 85	b) 86	c) 87	d) 88
3.	The wrong number	in the following series	is	( )
	ఈ క్రింది శ్రేణిలో తప్పు	గా ఇవ్వబడిన సంఖ్య	<del>.</del>	
	8, 13, 21, 32, 47, 63	3, 83		
	a) 13	b) 21	c) 32	d) 47
4.	Missing alphabet	in the following se	ries is	( )
	ఈ క్రింది శ్రేణిలో ?, ? న	వున్న చోట వుండే అక్షర	ೌಲು	
	T, R, P, N, L, ?, ? a) F	b) J, H	c) K, H	d) K, L
5.	Missing Alphabet in	n the following series	is	( )
	ఈ క్రింది శ్రేణిలో ? వుశ	న్న చోట వుండే అక్షరాలు	o	
	AB, DEF, HIJK, ?,	, STUVWX		
	a) LMNO	b) LMNOP	c) MNOPQ	d) QRSTU
6.	Missing term in the	following series is	·	( )
	ఈ క్రింది శ్రేణిలో తదుప	ురి చివరి పదాలు	·	
	D - 4, F - 6, H - 8,	J - 10, ?, ?		
	a) K - 12, M – 13	b) L - 12, M – 14	c) L - 12, N – 14	d) K – 12, M - 14
7.	Fill the missing letter	ers in the following se	eries.	( )
	ఈ క్రింది అక్షర శ్రేణిలో	ఖాళీలను పూరింపుము.		
	aba ba _ab			
	a) abbba	b) abbab	c) baab d	) bbaba
8.	Find relationship b	between the words		( )

పద సారూప్యతను అనుసరించి ఈ క్రింది ప్రశ్నలో ? ఉన్న చోట ఉండే పదం Botany: Plants:: Entomology:? a) Snakes c) Birds d) Germs b) nsects Find relationship between the words ) పద సారూప్యతను అనుసరించి ఈ క్రింది ప్రశ్నలో ? ఉన్న చోట ఉండే పదం Needle: Thread:: Pen:? a) Ink c) Paper b) Cap d) Word 10. Find relation ship between the numbers is ) సంఖ్య సారూప్యతను అనుసరించి ఈ క్రింది ప్రశ్నలో ? ఉన్న చోట ఉండే పదం 18:30::36:? a) 54 b)62 c)64d)66 **SECTION - B** Answer any FIVE of the following questions.  $5 \times 3 = 15 M$ ఏపేని క్రింది ఐదు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు వ్రాయండి. 11. Find the value of  $\frac{(6+6+6+6)\div 6}{4+4+4+4\div 4}$  $\frac{(6+6+6+6)\div 6}{4+4+4+4\div 4}$  విలువను కనుగొనుము. 12. If the number 517 \* 324 is completely divisible by 3, then the smallest whole number in Place of \* will be. 517\*324 అనే సంఖ్య 3 చేత నిశ్చేషంగా భాగింపబడితే, \* స్థానంలో ఇమిడే కనిష్ట పూర్ణాంక సంఖ్యను కనుగొనుము. 13. A is B's sister. C is B's mother. D is C's father. E is D's mother. Then, how is A related to D? B సోదరి A. B తల్లి C. C తండ్రి D. D తల్లి E అయితే, D తో A కు గల సంబంధం ? 13. If A : B = 2 : 3 and B : C = 4 : 7, then find A : B : C = ?A: B = 2: 3 మరియు B: C = 4: 7, అయితే A: B: C ను కనుగొనుము. 15. The average of four consecutive even numbers is 27. Then, find the largest of these Numbers. నాలుగు వరుస సరి సంఖ్యల సగటు 27. అయితే, వాటిలో గరిష్ట సంఖ్యను కనుగొనుము. 16. What is 25% of 25% equal to ? 25% యొక్క 25% దేనికి సమానం. 17. A man buys a cycle for Rs.1400 and sells it at a loss of 15%. What is the selling price of the cycle? ఒక వ్యక్తి ఒక సైకిల్ ను రూ. 1400 కొని, 15% నష్టంతో అమ్మెను. అమ్మిన ధర ఎంత? 18. Find the simple interest on Rs 7500 in 4 years at 15%.

4 సంవత్సరాలలో 15% వడ్డి రేటుతో 7500/- పై వచ్చే సాధారణ వడ్డీని కనుగొనుము.

# **SECTION - C**

Answer any FIVE of the following questions.

 $5 \times 5 = 25 M$ 

ఏపేని క్రింది ఐదు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు వ్రాయండి.

19. DIRECTIONS: Study the table carefully to answer the questions that follow.

సూచనలు: క్రింది పట్టికను చదివి, ఆ దిగువన ఇవ్వబడిన ప్రశ్న లకు సమాధానములు వ్రాయండి.

Maximum and minimum Temperature (in degree Celsius) recorded on first day of each month for five different cities.

5 భిన్న పట్టణాలలో ప్రతీ సెల 1 వ తారీఖున నమోదైన గరిష్ట మరియు కనిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రతలు (సెల్ఫియస్ లలో)

Month / సెల		Temperature / ఉష్ణో గ్రత								
	Bl	nuj	Syd	lney	Ontar	io	Kab	oul	Bei	jing
	Max /గరిష్ట	Min /కనిష్ట	Max /గరిష్ట	Min /కనిష్ట	Max /గరిష్ట	Min /కనిష్ట	Max /గరిష్ట	Min /కనిష్ట	Max /గరిష్ట	Min / <b>కనిష్ట</b>
1 <sup>st</sup> Sep	24	14	12	2	5	1	34	23	12	9
1 <sup>st</sup> Oct	35	21	5	-1	15	6	37	30	9	3
1 <sup>st</sup> Nov	19	8	11	3	4	0	45	36	15	1
1 <sup>st</sup> Dec	9	2	-5	-9	-11	-7	31	23	2	-3
1 <sup>st</sup> Jan	-4	-7	-11	-13	-14	-19	20	11	5	-13

1. What is the difference between the max temperature of Ontario on 1<sup>st</sup> Nov and the min temperature of Bhuj on 1<sup>st</sup> Jan?

Ontario లో  $\mathbf{1}^{st}$  Nov లో నమోదైన గరిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రతకు మరియు  $\mathbf{Bhuj}$  లో  $\mathbf{1}^{st}$   $\mathbf{Jan}$  లో కనిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రతకు గల వ్యత్యాసం

- (1) 3 °C
- (2) 18 °C
- (3) 15 ℃
- (4) 9 ℃
- (5) 11 ℃

2. In which month respectively the max temperature of Kabul is 2<sup>nd</sup> highest and min temperature of Sydney is highest?

Kabul రెండవ గరిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రత మరియు Sydney మొదటి కనిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రత వరుసగా ఏ ఏ సెలలలో నమొదైనాయి.

- (1)1st oct& 1st jan (2) 1st oct& 1st nov (3) 1st dec& 1st jan (4) 1st sept& 1st jan
- (5) 1stdec& 1st Sept
- 3. In which month on 1<sup>st</sup> day is the difference between the max temperature & min temperature of Bhuj second highest

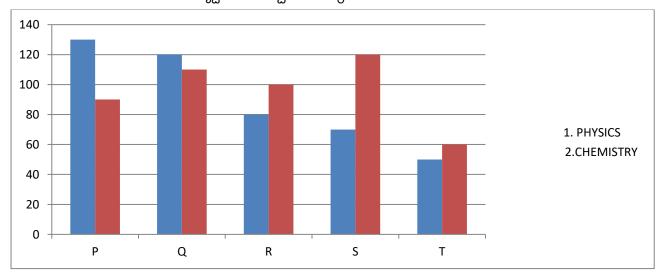
Bhuj గరిష్ట మరియు కనిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రతలో భేదం ఏ సెల మొదటి భేదం తారీఖున రెండవ అత్యుత్తముగా ఉన్నాయి.

- (1) 1<sup>st</sup> sept
- (2) 1<sup>st</sup>oct
- (3) 1<sup>st</sup>no
- (4) 1<sup>st</sup>dec
- (5) 1<sup>st</sup>jan
- 4. What is the average maximum temperature of Beijing over all the months together అన్నీ సెలల మీద Beijing గరిష్ట ఉమ్లోగ్రత సగటు ఎంత
  - (1) 8.4℃
- (2) 9.6℃
- $(3) 7.6 ^{\circ}$ C
- (4) 9.2 ℃
- (5) 8.6℃
- 5. What is the respective ratio between the min temperature of Beijing on 1<sup>st</sup> sep & the max temperature of Ontario on 1<sup>st</sup>oct ?

 $1^{\mathrm{st}} \operatorname{sep}$  లో Beijing కనిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రత కు,  $1^{\mathrm{st}} \operatorname{oct}$  లో Ontario గరిష్ట ఉష్ణోగ్రత కు మధ్య నిష్పత్తి ఎంత ?

- (1) 3:4
- (2) 3:5
- (3) 4:5
- (4) 1:5
- (5) 1:4
- 20. Study the following bar graphs carefully to answer these questions. Marks obtained by 5 students in physics & chemistry.

ఈ క్రింది బార్ చిత్రల్ని జాగ్రత్తగా చదివి, ఆ దిగువన ఉన్న ప్రశ్న లకు సమాధనములిమ్ము. Physics & Chemistry లో 5 గురు విద్యార్ధులకు వచ్చిన మార్కులు.



1. Marks obtained by S in chemistry is what percent of the total marks obtained by all the students in chemistry?

Chemistry లో అందరి విద్యార్ధులకు వచ్చిన మొత్తం మార్కులలో, Chemistry లో  ${f S}$  కు వచ్చిన మార్కుల శాతం ఎంత ?

	(1)25	(2)28.5	(3)35	(4)31.5	(5)22					
2.	what would be 140?	e his new approx	imate % in phys	ics if the max m	of the original marks, narks in physics were					
		కు వచ్చిన అసలు అయిన, Physics	J		యు Physics లో మొత్తం					
	(1)57	(2)32	(3)38	(4)48	(5)41					
2	, ,	` '	, ,	` '	, ,					
3.	information. 7	Fotal marks obta	ined by T in bot -	h the subjects to	prect as per the given begether is more than the బూరింపుము. T కు రెండు					
		పి వచ్చిన మార్కు								
		istry (2) R in ph			in physics (5) R in both					
4.		What is the respective ratio between the total marks obtained by P in physics & chemistry together to the total marks obtained by T in physics & chemistry together?								
	P కు physics మరియు chemistry లో వచ్చిన మార్కుల మొత్తానికి మరియు T కు physics									
	మరియు chen	nistry లో వచ్చిన	మార్కుల మొత్తాని	కి మధ్య నిష్పత్తి						
	(1) 3:2	(2) 4:3	(3) 5:3	(4) 2:1	(5)None of these					
5.		spective ratio be he total marks ob			by Q & S together in vsics?					
	${f Q}$ మరియు ${f S}$	కు chemistry లో	వచ్చిన మార్కుల	మొత్తానికి మరియ	సు P మరియు R కు					
	physics లో వ	న్చిన మార్కుల మె	ుత్తానికి మధ్య నిష	್ರಿತ್ತಿ ?						
	(1)23:25	(2)23:21	(3)17:19	(4)17:23	(5) none of these					
21.	then find th	ne other. గ.సా.భా. 11 <b>మరి</b>			ne of the numbers is 77, అయితే, రెండవ సంఖ్యను					
22.	22. A clock is set right at 8 A.M. The clock gains 10 minutes in 24 hours will be the true time when the clock indicates 1 P.M. on the following day? ఒక గడియారం 8 A.M. కు సరిచేయబడింది. అది 24 గంటలలో 10 ననిమిషాలు ఎక్కువగా చూపించును. అయితే మరుసటి రోజు గడియారం 1 P.M. చూపించినప్పుడు ఖచ్చిత సమయం									
	ఎంత?				- ິ ປ					

23. If 
$$\frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{x} : : \frac{1}{x} : \frac{1}{125}$$
, then the value of x is ?  $\frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{x} : : \frac{1}{x} : \frac{1}{125}$ , అయిన x విలువ ఎంత ?

- 24. How many minutes does Aditya take to cover a distance of 400 m, if he runs at a speed of 20 km/ hr? ఆదిత్య km/ hr పేగంతో పరుగెత్తిన, 400 m దూరం ప్రయాణించుటకు ఎన్ని నిమిషములు తీసుకొనెను?
- 25. Sanjay and Raju started a business and invested Rs. 20000 and Rs. 25000 respectively. After 4 months Raju left and Naresh joined by investing Rs.15000. At the end of the year there was a profit of Rs. 4600. what is the share of Naresh?

Sanjay మరియు Raju వరుసగా Rs. 20000 మరియు Rs. 25000 పెట్టుబడితో ఒక వ్యాపారం ప్రారంభించెను. 4 నెలల తర్వాత Raju వ్యాపారం నుండి తప్పుకొనెను మరియు Naresh Rs. 15000 లతో వ్యాపారం లో చేరెను. సంవత్సరం చివరన Rs. 4600 లాభం వచ్చిన, అందులో Naresh వాట ఎంత ?

26. Meena purchased two fans each at Rs.1200. She sold one fan at the loss of 5% and other at the gain 10%. Find the total gain or loss percent? ఒక్కొకటి Rs. 1200 చొప్పున Meena రెండు fan లు కొనెను. ఒక fan ను 5% నష్టం తో, 2 వ దాన్ని 10% లాభంతో అమ్మెను. అయిన లాభం లేక నష్ట శాతం ఎంత?

# P. R. GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), KAKINADA DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS QUESTION BANK FOR ANALYTICAL SKILLS UNIT-1 DATA ANALYSIS

1. DIRECTIONS: Study the table carefully to answer the questions that follow: Maximum and minimum Temperature (in degree Celsius) recorded on first day of each month for five different cities.

Month	Temperature									
	Bhuj		Sydney		Ontario		Kabul		Beijing	
	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1 <sup>st</sup> sep	24	14	12	2	5	1	34	23	12	9
1 <sup>st</sup> oct	35	21	5	-1	15	6	37	30	9	3
1 <sup>st</sup> nov	19	8	11	3	4	0	45	36	15	1
1stdec	9	2	-5	-9	-11	-7	31	23	2	-3

1 <sup>st</sup> jan	-4	-7	-11	-13	-14	-19	20	11	5	-13
1. What is the difference between the max temperature of Ontario on 1 <sup>st</sup> nov and the min temperature of Bhuj on 1 <sup>st</sup> jan?										
(	1) 3 °C	(2) 18 °	C	(3) 15	$\mathbb{C}$	(4) 9 °C	C	( <b>5</b> ) <b>11</b> °	$^{\circ}$ C	
ANS	ANS: (5) Required difference = $4 - (-7) = 4 + 7 = 11$									
2: In which month respectively the max temperature of Kabul is 2 <sup>nd</sup> highest and min temperature of Sydney is highest?										

(1) **1**<sup>st</sup>**oct& 1**<sup>st</sup>**jan** (2) 1 <sup>st</sup>oct& 1 <sup>st</sup>nov (3) 1 <sup>st</sup>dec& 1 <sup>st</sup>jan (4) 1 <sup>st</sup>sept& 1 <sup>st</sup>jan (5) 1 <sup>st</sup>dec& 1 <sup>st</sup> Sept ANS: (1)

3: In which month on 1st day is the difference between the max temperature & min temperature of Bhuj second highest?

(1) 1<sup>st</sup>sept (2) 1<sup>st</sup>oct

(3) 1stnov (4) 1<sup>st</sup>dec (5) 1<sup>st</sup>jan

ANS: (3) Temperature difference of Bhuj: 1st Sept: 24-14=10℃,  $1^{st}$  Oct: 35-21=14°C,

 $1^{st}$  Dec: 9-2=7°C,

1st Nov: 19-8=11°C, 1<sup>st</sup> Jan -4+7=3℃

4: What is the average maximum temperature of Beijing over all the months together.

(1) 8.4℃

 $(2) 9.6 ^{\circ}$ C

(3) 7.6℃

(4) 9.2℃

(5) 8.6°C

ANS: (5) Max temperature = 12+9+15+2+5/5 = 43/5=8.6 °C

5: What is the respective ratio between the min temperature of Beijing on 1<sup>st</sup> sept & the max Ontario on 1<sup>st</sup> Oct ? temperature of

(1) 3:4

(2) 3:5

(3) 4:5

(4) 1:5

(5) 1:4

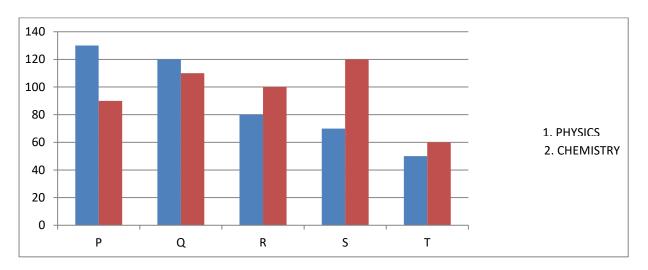
ANS: (2) required ratio = 9:15 = 3:5

2. Study the following table carefully answer the questions percentage of marks obtained by 6 students in 6 different subjects.

Sub/student	History	Geography	Maths(out	Science(out	English	Hindi
	(out of 50)	(out of 50)	150)	100)	(out of 75)	(out of 75)
Amit	76	85	69	73	64	88
Bharat	84	80	85	78	73	92
Umesh	82	67	92	87	69	76
Nikhil	73	72	78	69	58	83
Pratiksha	68	79	64	91	66	65
Ritesh	79	87	88	93	82	72

1.	What is the approx (1) 80%	ximately the integral % of (2) 84%	of marks obtained b (3) 86%	by umesh in all the (4)78%	subjects? (5) 77%
	ANS: (1) Total m	arks obtained by Umesh	= 41+33.5+92/100	0*150+87+69100*	75+76/100*5
			= 41+33.5+138+8	87+51.75+57=408.	25
	Require	ed % = 408/500*100=80°	%		
	What is the avg % lecimal)	6 of marks obtained by	all the students in	hindi (approximate	ed to two places of
	(1) 77.45% these	(2) 79.33%	(3) 75.52%	(4) 73.52%	(5) None of
	ANS: (2) Requir	ed avg of % in hindi =88	8+92+76+83+65+7	2/6=476/6=79.33%	)
3.	What is the average (1) 128	ge marks of all the studer (2) 112	nts in Mathematics (3) 118	? (4) 138	(5) 144
	ANS: (3) avg. m	ark in mathematics = 15.			
	(69+85	+92+78+64+88)/100*6 =	=150*476/100*6=1	119	
4.	What is the average (1)38.26 these	ge marks obtained by all (2) 37.26 (3) 3°	· ·	graphy? (4) 39.16	(5) None of
	ANS: (4) Averag	ge marks in geography =	50(85+80+67+72+	+79+87)/6*1/100	
		=	50*470/6*1/100 =	= 39.16	
5.	What are the total (1)401.75	marks obtained by pratil (2) 410.75	(3) 402.75	•	? (5) None of these
	ANS: (5) marks of	obtained by			
	Ritesl	n = 50*68/100+50*79/10	00+150*64/100+91	+75*66/100+50*8	6/100+75*65/100
		=34+39.5+96+91+49.5	+48.75 = 358.75		
		H	BAR GRAPHS		
	udy the following	bar graphs carefully to a	nswer these questi	ions. Marks obtaine	ed by 5 students in

1. S physics & chemistry.



1. Marks obtained by S in chemistry is what percent of the total marks obtained by all the students in chemistry?

**(1) 25** 

(2)28.5

(3)35

(4) 31.5

(5) 22

ANS: (1) required %=120/90+110+100+120+60\*100=120/480\*100=25%

2. If the marks obtained by T in physics were increased by 14% of the original marks, what would be his new approximate % in physics if the max marks in physics were 140?

(1)57

(2) 32

(3)38

(4)48

(5)41

ANS: (5) increase in marks in physics of T=50\*1.14=57. Required %= 57/140\*100=40.7=41

3. What is the respective ratio between the total obtained by P in physics & chemistry together to the total marks obtained by T in physics & chemistry together?

(1) 3:2

(2) 4:3

(3) 5:3

**(4) 2:1** 

(5)None of these

ANS: (4) required ratio = 130+90/60+50 = 220/110 = 2:1

4. What is the respective ratio between the total marks obtained by Q & S together in chemistry to the total marks obtained by P & R together in physics?

(1) 23:25

(2) 23:21

(3) 17:19

(4) 17:2

(5) None of these

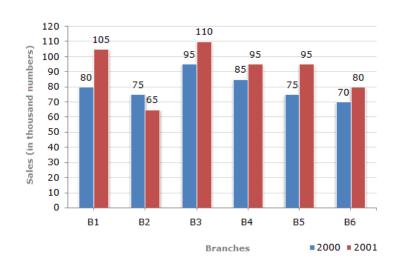
ANS: (2) Marks obtained by Q & S in chemistry=110+120=230.

Marks obtained by P & R in physics=130+80=210.

Required ratio=230/210=23:21.

2. The bar graph given below shows the sales of books (in thousand number) from six branches of a publishing company during two consecutive years 2000 and 2001.

Sales of Books (in thousand numbers) from Six Branches - B1, B2, B3, B4, B5 and B6 of a publishing Company in 2000 and 2001.



1. What is the ratio of the total sales of branch B2 for both years to the total sales of branch B4 for both years?

A. 2:3

B. 3:5

C. 4:5

D. 7:9

Ans: D

**Explanation:** Required ratio 
$$=\frac{(75+65)}{(85+95)} = \frac{140}{180} = \frac{7}{9} = 7:9$$

2. Total sales of branch B6 for both the years is what percent of the total sales of branches B3 for both the years?

A. 68.54%

B. 71.11%

C. 73.17%

D. 75.55%

Ans: 73.17%

**Explanation:** Required percentage = 
$$\frac{70+80}{95+110} \times 100 = \frac{150}{205} \times 100 = 73.17$$

3. What percent of the average sales of branches B1, B2 and B3 in 2001 is the average sales of branches B1, B3 and B6 in 2000?

A. 75%

B.77.5%

C. 82.5%

D.87.5%

Ans: 87.5%

# **Explanation:**

Average sales (in thousand number) of branches B1, B3 and B6 in  $2000 = \frac{1}{3} \times (80 + 95 + 70) = \frac{245}{3}$ Average sales (in thousand number) of branches B1, B2 and B3 in  $2001 = \frac{1}{3} \times (105 + 65 + 110) = \frac{280}{3}$ 

Therefore, Required percentage = 
$$= \frac{\frac{245}{3}}{\frac{280}{3}} \times 100 = \frac{245}{280} \times 100 = 87.5$$

4. What is the average sales of all the branches (in thousand numbers) for the year 2000?

A. 73

B. 80

C. 83

D. 88

Ans. 80

Explanation: Average sales of all the six branches (in thousand numbers) for the year 2000=

$$\frac{1}{6} \times (80 + 75 + 95 + 85 + 7 + 70) = 80$$

5. Total sales of branches B1, B3 and B5 together for both the years (in thousand numbers) is ?

A. 250

B. 310

C. 435

D. 560

**Explanation:** Total sales of branches B1, B3 and B5 for both the years (in thousand numbers)

$$=(80+105)+(95+110)+(75+95)=560.$$

3. The bar graph given below shows the foreign exchange reserves of a country (in million US \$) from 1991 - 1992 to 1998 - 1999.

Foreign Exchange Reserves of a Country. (in million US \$)



1. The ratio of the number of years, in which the foreign exchange reserves are above the average reserves, to those in which the reserves are below the average reserves is?

A. 2:6

B. 3:4

C. 3:5

D. 4:4

Ans: 3:5

**Explanation:** Average foreign exchange reserves over the given period = 3480 million US \$.

The country had reserves above 3480 million US \$ during the years 1992-93, 1996-97 and 1997-98, i.e., for 3 years and below 3480 million US \$ during the years 1991-92, 1993-94, 1994-95, 1995-56 and 1998-99 i.e., for 5 years.

Hence, required ratio = 3:5.

2. The foreign exchange reserves in 1997 - 98 was how many times that in 1994-95?

A. 0.7

B. 1.2

C. 1.4

D. 1.5

Ans:1.5

**Explanation:** Required ratio= $\frac{5040}{3360} = 1.5$ 

3. For which year, the percent increase of foreign exchange reserves over the previous year, is the highest?

A. 1992-93

B. 1993-94

C. 1994-95

D. 1996-97

Ans:1992-93

**Explanation:** There is an increase in foreign exchange reserves during the years 1992 - 1993, 1994 - 1995, 1996 - 1997, 1997 - 1998 as compared to previous year (as shown by bar-graph).

The percentage increase in reserves during these years compared to previous year are:

For 
$$1992 - 1993 = \frac{3720 - 2640}{2640} \times 100 = 40.91$$

For 
$$1996 - 1997 = \frac{4320 - 3120}{3120} \times 100 = 38.46$$

For 
$$1997 - 1998 = \frac{5040 - 4320}{4320} \times 100 = 16.67$$

Clearly, the percentage increase over previous year is highest for 1992 - 1993.

4. The foreign exchange reserves in 1996-97 were approximately what percent of the average foreign exchange reserves over the period under review?

A. 95%

B. 110%

C. 115%

D. 125%

Ans: 125%

Explanation: Average foreign exchange reserves over the given period

$$= \frac{1}{8} \times (2640 + 3720 + 2520 + 3360 + 3120 + 4320 + 5040 + 3120)$$

$$= 3480 \text{ million US }$$

Foreign exchange reserves in 1996 - 1997 = 4320 million US \$.

Required percentage=
$$\frac{4320}{3480} \times 100 = 124.14 \approx 125$$
.

5. What was the percentage increase in the foreign exchange reserves in 1997-98 over 1993-94?

A. 100

B. 150

C. 200

D. 620

Ans:100%

Explanation: Foreign exchange reserves in 1997 - 1998 = 5040 million US \$.

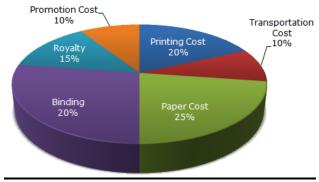
Foreign exchange reserves in 1993 - 1994 = 2520 million US \$.

Increase = 
$$5040 - 2520 = 2520 \text{ US }$$
\$.

Percentage increase = 
$$\frac{2520}{2520} \times 100 = 100$$

4. The following pie-chart shows the percentage distribution of the expenditure incurred in publishing a book. Study the pie-chart and the answer the questions based on it.

# Expenditures (in percentage) Incurred in Publishing a Book



1. If for a certain quantity of books, the publisher has to pay Rs. 30, 600 as printing cost, then what will be amount of royalty to be paid for these books?

A. Rs.19,450

B. Rs.21,200

C. Rs.22,950

D. Rs.26,150

Ans: Rs.22,950

**Explanation:** Let the amount of Royalty to be paid for these books be Rs. r.

Then, 
$$20: 15 = 30600: r \Rightarrow \frac{30600 \times 15}{20} = \text{Rs.} 22,950$$

2. What is the central angle of the sector corresponding to the expenditure incurred on Royalty?

A. 15°

B. 24°

C. 54°

D. 48°

Ans: 54°

**Explanation:** Central angle corresponding to Royalty =  $(15\% \text{ of } 360)^{\circ} = \left(\frac{15}{100} \times 360\right)^{\circ} = 54^{\circ}$ 

3. The price of the book is marked 20% above the C.P. If the marked price of the book is Rs. 180, then what is the cost of the paper used in a single copy of the book?

A. Rs.36

B. Rs.37.50

C. Rs.42

D. Rs.44.25

# **Explanation:**

Clearly, marked price of the book = 120% of C.P.

Also, cost of paper = 25% of C.P

Let the cost of paper for a single book be Rs. *n*.

Then, 
$$120: 25 = 180: n \implies n = \frac{25 \text{ y}}{120} = \text{Rs. } 37$$

4. If 5500 copies are published and the transportation cost on them amounts to Rs. 82500, then what should be the selling price of the book so that the publisher can earn a profit of 25%?

A. Rs.187.50

B. Rs.191.50

C. Rs.175

D. Rs.180

Ans: Rs.187.50

# **Explanation:**

For the publisher to earn a profit of 25%, S.P. = 125% of C.P.

Also Transportation Cost = 10% of C.P.

Let the S.P. of 5500 books be Rs. x.

Then, 
$$10: 125 = 82500: x \Rightarrow x = \frac{125 \times 82500}{10} = 1031250$$
, Rs S.P. of one book= Rs.  $\frac{1031250}{5500} = 187.50$ 

5. Royalty on the book is less than the printing cost by:

A. 5%

B. 33 1/5 %

C. 20%

D. 25%

Ans: 25%

# **Explanation:**

Printing Cost of book = 20% of C.P.

Royalty on book = 15% of C.P.

Difference = (20% of C.P.) - (15% of C.P) = 5% of C.P.

Percentage difference 
$$=\frac{\text{difference}}{\text{printing cost}} \times 100 = \frac{5\% \text{ of C.P.}}{\text{Printing Cost}} \times 100 = 25\%$$

1. The following pie-charts show the distribution of students of graduate and post-graduate levels in seven different institutes in a town.

Total Number of Students of Graduate Level = 27300 12%

Total Number of Students of Post-Graduate Level = 24700 12%

# Distribution of students at graduate and post-graduate levels in seven institutes

1. What is the total number of graduate and post-graduate level students is institute R?

Ans: 8099

**Explanation:** Required number = (17% of 27300) + (14% of 24700) = 4641 + 3458 = 8099.

2. What is the ratio between the number of students studying at post-graduate and graduate levels respectively from institute S?

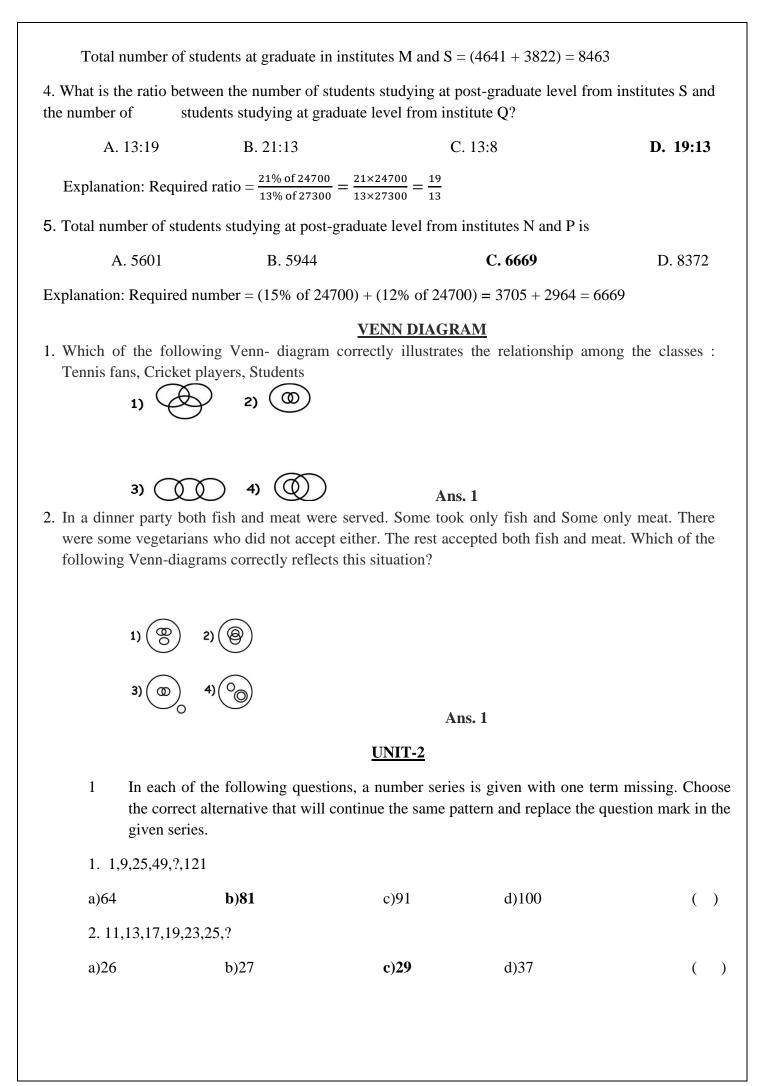
Ans: 19:14

Explanation: Required ratio = 
$$\frac{(21\% \text{ of } 24700)}{(14\% \text{ of } 27300)} = \frac{(21 \times 24700)}{14 \times 27300} = \frac{19}{14}$$

3. How many students of institutes of M and S are studying at graduate level?

Explanation: Students of institute M at graduate level= 17% of 27300 = 4641.

Students of institute S at graduate level = 14% of 27300 = 3822.



3. 6,1	1,21,36,56,?			
a)42	b)51	c)81	d)91	( )
4. 10,	18,28,40,54.70,?			
a)85	b)86	c)87	d)88	( )
5. 22,2	24,28,?,52,84			
a)36	b)38	c)42	d)46	( )
6. 28,3	33,31,36,?,39			
a)32	b)34	c)38	d)40	( )
7. 6,17	7,39,72,?			
a)83	b)94	c)116	d)127	( )
8. 325	,259,204.160,127,105,?			
a)94	b)96	c)98	d)100	( )
	In each of the following wrong term	questions, one term in the	e number series is	wrong. Find out the
1.3,10	,27,4,16,64,5,25,105			
a)3	b)4	c)10	d)27	( )
2. 8,13	3,21,32,47,63,83			
a)13	b)21	c)32	d)47	( )
3. 105	,85,60,30,0,-45,-90			
a)105	b)60	c)0	d)-45	( )
4. 325	,259,202,160,127,105,94			
a)94	b)127	c)202	d)259	( )
5. 1,2,	4,8,16,32,64,96			
a)4	b)32	c)64	d)96	( )
6. 10,2	26,74,218,654,1946,5834			
a)26	b)74	c)218	d)654	( )
7. 1,3,	10,21,64,129,356,777			
a)21	b)129	c)10	d)356	( )

8. 3,4	1,10,32,136,685	5,4116					
a)10		b)32	c)136	d)4116		(	)
III		following questions, var missing as shown by (?)	-	-	•	on on	.e
1. R,	U, X, A, D,?						
a)F		b)G	c)H	d)I		(	)
2. T,	R, P, N, L,?,?						
a)J,G	<del>}</del>	b)J,H	c)K,H	d)K,I		(	)
3. a,b	o,c,f,?,h, g,?,i						
a)e,j		b)e,k	c)f,j	d)j,e		(	)
4. Z,	Y,X,U,T,S,P,O	,N,K,?,?					
a)G,I	H	b)H,I	c)I,H	d)J,I		(	)
5. A,	A,B,N,C,D,O,E,F,P,?,?,?						
a)G,I	H,I	b)G,H,J	c)G,H,Q	d)J,K,L		(	)
6. A,	B,B,D,C,F,D,H	I,E,?,?					
a)E,F	7	b)F,G	c)F,I	<b>d</b> ) <b>J</b> , <b>F</b>	e) j,k	(	)
7. C,	Z,F,X,I,V,L,T,0	0,?,?					
a)O,F	)	b)P,Q	c)R,R	d)S,R		(	)
8. AF	B,DEF,HIJK,?,S	STUVWX					
a)LM	INO	b)LMNOP	c)MNOPQ	d)QRSTU		(	)
		following questions, a wn by (?). Choose the mis		•		e ter	ms
1. D	-4, F-6, H-8, J-	10, ?, ?					
a) K	-12, M-13	b)L-12,M-14	c)L-12,N-14	d)K-12,M-14		(	)
2. 3F	,6G, 11I, 18L,	?					
a)210	)	b)25N	c)25P	d)27P	e) 27Q	(	)
3. W	-144, ?, S-100,	Q-81, O-64					

a)U-121	b) U-122	c)V-121	d)V-128	(	)
4. 2Z5, 7Y7, 14X9,	, 23W11, 34V13, ?				
a)27U24	b)45U15	c)47U15	d)47V14	(	)
5. N5V, K7T, ? ,E1	4P, B19N				
a)H9R	b)H10Q	c)H10R	d)I10R	(	)
6. find the term wh	nich does not fit into the	series			
1CV, 5FU, 9IT	T, 15LS, 17OR				
a)5FU	b)15LS	c)91T	d)17OR	(	)
7. Q1F, S2E, U6D,	W21C, ?				
a)Y44B	b)Y66B	c)Y88B	d)Z88B	(	)
	e following letter series, of the alternatives below		s are missing which are given ect alternative.	n in 1	that
1 aba ba _a	ıb				
a)abbba	b)abbab	c)baabb	d)bbaba	(	)
2. ab baaab	_				
a)aaaaa	b)aabaa	c)aabab	d)baabb	(	)
3. a _ba _ b_b_ a_	b				
a)abaab	b)abbab	c)aabba	d)bbabb	(	)
4 op _ mo _ n	_ pnmop _				
a)mnpmon	b)mpnnop	c)mnompn	d)mnpomn	(	)
5 nmmn _ mmn	n _ mnnm _				
a)nmmn	b)mnnm	c)nnmm	d)nmnm	(	)
6. ba_ cb _ b_ bab _	_				
a)acbb	b)back	c)bcaa	d)cabb	(	)
7 aa _ ba _bb _ a	ab _ aab				
a)aaabb	b)babab	c)bbaab	d)bbbaa	(	)
8. ab _ d _ aaba _ n	aa _ badna _ b				
a)andaa	b)babda	c)badna	d)dbanb	(	)

VI Find out the relationship between the first two words and choose the word from the given alternatives.									
1. Anaemia : Bloo	d :: Anarchy :?								
a)Lawlessness	b) Government	c) Monarchy	d) Disorder	(	)				
2. Botany : Plants	:: Entomology: ?								
a) Snakes	b) Insects	c)Birds	d) Germs	(	)				
3. Menu : Food : :	Catalogue:								
a) Rack	b) Newspaper	c) Library	d)Books	(	)				
4. Pulp: Paper::	Hemp: ?								
a) Basket	b)Yarn	c) Rope	d) Cotton	(	)				
5. Moon: Satellite:: Earth: ?									
a) Sun	b) Planet	c) Solar System	d)Asteroid	(	)				
6. Coconut : Shell	:: Letter : ?								
a) Letter – Box	b) Stamp	c) Mail	d) Envelope	(	)				
7. Assam :Bihu :: 1	Kerala: ?								
a) Kathakali	b) Kuchipudi	c)Kathak	d)Bharanatyam	(	)				
8. Man : Machine	:: Master : ?								
a)Worker	b)Manager	c) House	d)Slave	(	)				
VII									
1. Necklace is rela	ted to Jewellery in the sa	me way as Shirt is	related to ?						
a) Thread	b) Cloth	c) Cotton	d) Apparel	(	)				
2. Needle is related	d to Thread in the same w	ay as Pen is related	to ?						
a) Ink	b) Cap	c)Paper	d) Word e) Stationery	(	)				
3. Drama is related	l to Director in the same v	way as Magazine is	related to ?						
a) Story	b) Editor	c) Reader	d) Printer	(	)				
4. Wax is related to	o Grease in the same way	as Milk is related	to ?						
a) Drink	b) Gee	c) Curd	d) Protein	(	)				
5. Impossible is re	5. Impossible is related to Feasible in the same way as Theoretical is related to ?								

a) Radical	b) Usable	c) Practical m	d) Workable	(	)
6. Cyclone is related to Anticyclone in the same way as Flood is related to ?					
a) Devastation	b) Havoc	c) River	d) Drought	(	)
7. Earth is related to Axis in the same way as Wheel is related to ?					
a) Tyre	b) Car	c)Road	d) Hub	(	)
8. Income is related to Profit in the same way as Expenditure is related to ?					
a)Balance	b)Loss	c) Sale d	)Receipt e) Surplus	(	)
<b>VII.</b> Find out the relationship between the first two numbers and choose the number from the given alternatives.					
1. 18 :3 0 :: 36 : ?					
a)54	b)62	c)64	d)66	(	)
2. 6 : 222 :: 7 : ?					
a)210	b)336	c)343	d)350	(	)
3. 14 : 9 :: 26 : ?					
a)12	b)13	c)15	d)31	(	)
4. 8 : 28 :: 27 : ?					
a)55	b)63	c)64	d)65	(	)
5. 68 : 130 :: ? : 350					
a) 210	b)216	c)222	d)240	(	)
6. 42 : 56 :: 72 : ?					
a)81	b)90	c)92	d)100	(	)
7. 9 : 80 :: 100 : ?					
a)901	b)1009	c)9889	d)9999	(	)
8. 149 : 238 :: 159 : ?					
a) 169	b) 248	c)261	d)268	(	)

# <u>UNIT- 3</u>

# **BODMASRULE AND SIMPLIFICATION**

- 1. 12573+43495+23472=?
- 2. (8÷88)×8888088=?

- 3. The value of 1001÷11of 13 is?'
- 4.  $20\frac{1}{2} + 30\frac{1}{3} 15\frac{1}{6} = ?$
- 5. Simplify  $2-[2-\{2-2(2+2)\}]=?$
- 6. Simplify  $18-[5-\{6+2(7-8-5)\}]$ .
- 7.  $(-5)(4)(2)(-\frac{1}{2})(\frac{3}{4}) = ?$
- 8. Find the value of  $\frac{(6+6+6+6)\div 6}{4+4+4+4\div 4}$
- 9. What is the value of  $\frac{(P+Q)}{(P-Q)}$  if  $\frac{P}{Q}$ =7?

# **DECIMAL FRACTIONS**

- 1. If  $204 \div 12.75 = 16$ , then  $2.04 \div 1.275 = ?$
- $2.0.03 \times 0.0124 = ?$
- 3.7212 + 15.231 ? = 6879
- 4.4211.01 + 22.261 ? = 2645.759
- $5.0.004 \times 0.5 = ?$
- 6.24.39 + 562.093 + 35.96 = ?
- 7.926 + 9.026 + 0.926 + 9.0026 = ?
- 8. The expression (12.86  $\times$  12.86 + 12.86  $\times$  p + 0.14  $\times$  0.14) will be a perfect square for p equal to

# **DIVISIBLETY RULE**

- 1. If the the number 5\*2 is divisible by 6 then \*?
- 2. If the number 517\*324 is completely divisible by 3, then the smallest whole number in Place of \* will be.
- 3. If the number 481\*673 is completely divisible by 9, then the smallest whole number in Place of \* will be.
- 4. If the number 97215\*6 is completely divisible by 11, then the smallest whole number in Place of \* will be.
- 5. If the number 91876\*2 is completely divisible by 8, then the smallest whole number in Place of \* will be.
- 7. Find the least value of \* for which 7\*5462 is divisible by 9

8. Find the least value of \* for which 4832\*18 is divisible by 11.

# **LCM and HCF:**

- 1. What is the lowest common multiple of 12, 36 and 20?
- 2. Find the H.C.F of 108,288and 360.
- 3. Find the greatest common divisor of 24 and 16
- 4. Two numbers are in the ratio 2:3. If their L.C.M. is 48. what is sum of the numbers?
- 5. The ratio of two numbers is 4 : 5. If the HCF of these numbers is 6, what is their LCM?
- 6. The H.C.F. of two numbers is 5 and their L.C.M. is 150. If one of the numbers is 25, then the other is:
- 7. The H.C.F. of two numbers is 11 and their L.C.M. is 693. If one of the numbers is 77, then find the other.
- 8. Find L.C.M of  $\frac{28}{39} \frac{16}{81}$  and  $\frac{10}{27}$

# **BIOOD REALTIONS**

- 1. A is B's sister. C is B's mother. D is C's father. E is D's mother. Then, how is A related to D?
- 2. Pointing out to a lady, a girl said, "She is the daughter-in-law of the grandmother of father's only son." How is the lady related to the girl?
- 3. There are six persons A. B, C, D, E and F. C is the sister of F. B is the brother of husband. D is the father of A and grandfather of F. There are two fathers, three brothers a mother in the group. Who is the mother?
- 4. Pointing to a person, a man said to a woman, "His mother is the only daughter of your father. How was the woman related to the person?
- 5. A girl introduced a boy as the son of the daughter of the father of her uncle. What is the relation between the boy and the girl ?
- 6. In a family, there are six members A, B, C, D, E and F.A and B are a married couple, A being the male member. D is the only son of C, who is the brother of A. E is the sister of D. B is the daughter-in-law of F, whose husband has died. How is E related to C?
- 7. A woman introduces a man as the son of the brother of her mother. How is the man, related to woman?

# **CALENDAR**

- 1. What was the day on 15th august 1947?
- 2. Today is Monday. After 61 days, it will be?

- 3. The last day of a century cannot be?
- 4. What was the day of the week on, 16th July, 1776?
- 5. It was Sunday on Jan 1, 2006. What was the day of the week Jan 1, 2010?
- 6. What was the day of the week on 28th May, 2006?
- 7. What will be the day of the week 15th August, 2010?
- 8. If 6<sup>th</sup> March, 2005 is Monday, what was the day of the week on 6<sup>th</sup> March, 2004?

# **CLOCKS**

- 1. A clock is set right at 8 a.m. The clock gains 10 minutes in 24 hours will be the true time when the clock indicates 1 p.m. on the following day?
- 2. At what time between 4 and 5 o'clock will the hands of a watch point in opposite directions?
- 3. An accurate clock shows 8 o'clock in the morning. Through how may degrees will the hour hand rotate when the clock shows 2 o'clock in the afternoon?
- 4. A clock is set right at 5 a.m. The clock loses 16 minutes in 24 hours. What will be the true time when the clock indicates 10 p.m. on 4th day?
- 5. At what time between 5 and 6 o' clock are the hands of a 3 minutes apart?
- 6. Find the angle between the hour hand and the minute hand of a clock when the time is 3.25?
- 7. At what angle the hands of a clock are inclined at 15 minutes past 5?
- 8. At what time between 2 and 3 o'clock will the hands of a clock be together?

#### **Unit -IV**

# **AVERAGE:**

- **1.** The average of 5, 10,15,20,25?
- **2.** Find the average of first 40 natural numbers.
- **3.** The average of four consecutive even numbers is 27. Find the largest of these numbers.
- **4.** The average of four consecutive odd numbers is 61 what is the difference between the highest and lowest numbers?
- 5. The average of 5 numbers is 15 and the average of first three numbers is 10. What is is the average of last two numbers?
- 6. The average age of 15 students of a class is 15 years. Out of these, the average age of 5 student is 14 year and that of the other 9 students is 16 years. The age of the 15<sup>th</sup> student is?
- 7. The average of 5 numbers is 15 and the average of first three numbers is 10 and the average last three numbers is 20. Then find the middle number?
- **8.** The average of five numbers is 27. If one number is excluded, the average becomes 25. The excluded number is:

# **RATION & PROPORTION:**

- 1. If  $A: B = 2: 3 \ B: C = 4: 7$  then find A: B: C = ?
- 2. If A : B = 2 : 3 B : C = 3 : 4 then find A : B : C = ?
- 3. If a:b=2:3 and b:c=3:5 then find a:c=?
- 4. If 2A=3B and 4B=5C, then A:C is
- 5. Find the mean proportional of 9 and 25
- 6. Find the third proportional to 16 and 4
- 7. If  $\frac{A}{3} = \frac{B}{4} = \frac{c}{5}$ , then A:B:C is
- 8. If  $\frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{x} :: \frac{1}{x} :: \frac{1}{125}$ , then the value of x is

# **PROBLEM ON AGES:**

- 1. A father said his son, "I was as old as you are at present at the time of your birth."

  If the father age is 38 now, the son age 5 years back was:
- 2. The total age of A and B is 12 years more than the total age of B and C. C is how many years younger than A?
- 3. In 10 years, A will be twice as old as B was 10 years ago. If A is now 9 years older than B, the present age of B is:
- 4. The age of a man is 4 times of his son. Five years ago, the man was nine times old as his son was that time. The present age of man is?
- 5. The sum of the present ages of a father and his son is 60 years. five years ago, father's age was f times the age of the son. so now the son's age will be:
- 6. Six years ago Anita was P times as old as Ben was. If Anita is now 17 years old, how old is Ben now in terms of P?
- 7. Sachin is younger than Rahul by 7 years. If the ratio of their ages is 7:9, find the age of Sachin.
- 8. The ratio of the present ages of P and Q is 3 : 4. Five years ago, the ratio of their ages was 5: Find their present ages.

# TIMES AND DISTANCE-SPEED

- 1. An athlete runs 200 metres race in 24 seconds. His speed is?
- 2. How many minutes does Aditya take to cover a distance of 400m, if he runs at a speed of 20 km/hr?
- 3. A car is running at speed of 108kmph. What distance will it cover in 15 seconds?
- 4. A cyclist covers a distance of 750 m in 2 min 30 sec. What is the speed in km/hr of the cyclis
- 5. Peter can cover a certain distance in 1hr.24min. by covering two third of the distance at 4km

- and the rest at 5kmph. Find the total distance.
- 6. A and B are two stations 390km apart. A train starts form A at 10 a.m. and travels towards B 65kmph. Another train starts form B at 11a.m.and travels towards A at 35 kmph. At what tin do they meet?

# UNIT-V

# **PERCENTAGES**

- 1.  $8 \frac{1}{3} \%$  expressed as fraction is ?
- 2. 2 is what percent of 50?
- 3. What percent of  $\frac{1}{2}$  is  $\frac{1}{3}$ ?
- 4. X% of Y is Y% of ?
- 5. What is 25% of 25% equal to?
- 6. 30% of 140 = ? % of 840
- 7. 5 % of (50% of Rs 300) is?
- 8. 270 candidates appeared in an examination, of which 252 passed. The pass percentage is.

#### **PROFIT AND LOSS**

- 1. A man buys a cycle for Rs.1400 and sells it at a loss of 15%. What is the selling price of the cycle?
- 2. The CP of 21 articles is equal to SP of 18articles. Find the gain (or ) loss percent
- 3. A man buys on article for Rs 27.50 and sells it for Rs 28.60. find his gain percent?
- 4. An article is bought for RS. 450 and sold for Rs. 400 . what is the loss%?
- 5. When a commodity is sold for Rs. 34.80 there is a loss of 25%, what is the cost price of commodity?
- 6. An article is sold at certain price. By selling it at  $\frac{2}{3}$  of that price one loses 10%. Find the gain percent at original price..
- 7. Meena purchased two fans each at Rs.1200. She sold one fan at the loss of 5% and other at the gain 10%. Find the total gain or loss percent?

# **PARTNERSHIP**

- 1. Dhilip and Manohar started a business by investing Rs.100000 and Rs.150000 respectively. Find the share of each out of a profit of Rs.24000?
- 2. Sanjay and Raju started a business and invested Rs.20000 and Rs.25000 respectively. After 4 months Raju left and Naresh joined by investing Rs.15000.At the end of the year there was a profit of Rs.4600. what is the share of Naresh?
- 3. Three partners A, B, C starts a business. Twice the investment of A is equal to thrice the capital of B and the capital of B is four times the capital of C. finds the share of each out of a profit of Rs.297000?
- 4. A, B, C hire meadow for Rs.2934.60. A puts in 10 oxen for 20 days; B 30 oxen for 8 day and C 16 oxen for 9 days. Find the rent paid by each?
- 5. A and B started a business in partnership by investing Rs.8000 and Rs.7000 respectively. If at the end of a year, a profit of Rs.22, 500 was earned. What is the share of A?

- 6. In partnership business, A has invested Rs.4200 while B has invested a certain amount. If out of the overall profit of Rs.600, A's share is Rs.320, what is the amount invested by B (in Rs)?
- 7. Chetan and Suman started a business in partnership by investing Rs.15000 and Rs.18000 respectively. If at the end of the year, Chetan's share in the profit was Rs.1200, what was the amount of total profit?
- 8. In a partnership business, A has invested 2000 for 5months, while B has invested Rs.3500 for a certain period. If out of the total annual profit of Rs.1440, B's share has been Rs.840. For how many months has he kept his investment in the business?

# SIMPLE AND COMPOUND INTEREST

- 1. Find the simple interest on Rs 7500 in 4 years at 15%.
- 2. The simple interest on Rs. 6400 at  $12\frac{1}{2}$  % per annum is Rs.2000, find the period
- 3. On what sum of money will the simple interest be Rs.2000 in 5 years 8% per annum?
- 4. A sum of Rs 1600 gives a simple interest of Rs252 in 2years and 4months. The rate of interest per annum is ?
- 5. Find the compound interest on Rs 8000 for 3 years at 5% per annum
- 6. A sum of Rs.3000 is lent for 3 years at 10% p.a compound interest. Find the amount
- 7. Find the amount on Rs 7500 at 4% per annum for 2 years compounded annually.
- 8. Find the compound interest on Rs.15,625 for 9 months at 16% per annum compounded Quarterly.